

FLUKE®

Models 175, 177, 179

True RMS Multimeters

Users Manual

October 2000 (English), Rev 1, 7/01
© 2000-2001 Fluke Corporation. All rights reserved. Printed in USA.

Lifetime Limited Warranty

Each Fluke 175, 177, and 179 DMM purchased after 1 January 2000 will be free from defects in material and workmanship for its lifetime. This warranty does not cover fuses, disposable batteries and damage from neglect, misuse, contamination, alteration, accident or abnormal conditions of operation or handling, including overvoltage failures caused by use outside the DMMs specified rating, or normal wear and tear of mechanical components. This warranty covers the original purchaser only and is not transferable.

For ten years from the date of purchase, this warranty also covers the LCD. Thereafter, for the lifetime of the DMM, Fluke will replace the LCD for a fee based on then current component acquisition costs.

To establish original ownership and prove date of purchase, please complete and return the registration card accompanying the product. Fluke will, at its option, repair at no charge, replace, or refund the purchase price of a defective product purchased through a Fluke authorized sales outlet and at the applicable international price. Fluke reserves the right to charge for importation costs of repair/replacement parts if product purchased in one country is sent for repair elsewhere.

If product is defective, contact your nearest Fluke authorized service center to obtain return authorization information, then send the product to that service center, with a description of the difficulty, postage and insurance prepaid (FOB Destination). Fluke assumes no risk for damage in transit. Fluke will pay return transportation for product repaired or replaced in-warranty. Before making any non-warranty repair, Fluke will estimate cost and obtain authorization, then invoice you for repair and return transportation.

THIS WARRANTY IS YOUR ONLY REMEDY. NO OTHER WARRANTIES, SUCH AS FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARE EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED. FLUKE SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OR LOSSES, INCLUDING LOSS OF DATA, ARISING FROM ANY CAUSE OR THEORY. AUTHORIZED RESELLERS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO EXTEND ANY DIFFERENT WARRANTY ON FLUKE'S BEHALF. Since some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of an implied warranty or of incidental or consequential damages, this limitation of liability may not apply to you. If any provision of this warranty is held invalid or unenforceable by a court or other decision-maker of competent jurisdiction, such holding will not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision.

Fluke Corporation
P.O. Box 9090
Everett, WA 98206-9090
U.S.A.

Fluke Europe B.V.
P.O. Box 1186
5602 BD Eindhoven
The Netherlands


Visit the Fluke website at: www.fluke.com.
Register your Meter at: www.fluke-warranty.com.

Table of Contents














Title	Page
Read Before Using the Meter: Warnings and Precautions	ii
Contacting Fluke	1
"Warning" and "Caution" Statements	1
Unsafe Voltage	1
Test Lead Alert.....	1
Battery Saver ("Sleep Mode")	2
Terminals	2
Rotary Switch Positions	2
Display	3
MIN MAX AVG Recording Mode	4
Display HOLD and AutoHOLD Modes.....	4
YELLOW Button.....	4
Display Backlight (Model 177 and 179 Only)	4
Manual Ranging and Autoranging.....	5
Power-Up Options.....	5
Making Basic Measurements	6
Measuring AC and DC Voltage	6
Measuring Resistance.....	6
Measuring Capacitance	6
Testing for Continuity	7
Measuring Temperature (Model 179 Only).....	7
Testing Diodes	7
Measuring AC or DC Current	8
Measuring Frequency	8
Using the Bar Graph	9
Cleaning.....	9
Testing the Fuses.....	9
Replacing the Battery and Fuses	10
Specifications.....	10

⚠ Warning. Read before using the Meter:

To avoid possible electrical shock or personal injury, follow these guidelines:

- ⇒ Use the Meter only as specified in this manual or the protection provided by the Meter might be impaired.
- ⇒ Do not use the Meter or test leads if they appear damaged, or if the Meter is not operating properly. If in doubt, have the Meter serviced.
- ⇒ Always use the proper terminals, switch position, and range for measurements.
- ⇒ Verify the Meter's operation by measuring a known voltage.
- ⇒ Do not apply more than the rated voltage, as marked on the Meter, between the terminals or between any terminal and earth ground.
- ⇒ Use caution with voltages above 30 V ac rms, 42 V ac peak, or 60 V dc. These voltages pose a shock hazard.
- ⇒ Replace the battery as soon as the low battery indicator () appears to avoid false readings that can lead to electric shock and injury.
- ⇒ Disconnect circuit power and discharge all high-voltage capacitors before testing resistance, continuity, diodes, or capacitance.
- ⇒ Do not use the Meter around explosive gas or vapor.
- ⇒ When using the test leads, keep your fingers behind the finger guards.
- ⇒ Remove test leads from the Meter before opening the Meter case or battery door.

Symbols

	AC (Alternating Current)		Fuse
	DC (Direct Current)		Conforms to European Union directives
	DC/AC		Canadian Standards Association
	Earth ground		Double insulated
	Important Information; see manual		Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. Meter in accordance with IEC 61010-1. 54CJ
	Battery (Low battery when shown on display.)		Conforms to relevant Australian standards
	Inspected and licensed by TÜV (Technischer Überwachungs Verein) Product Services		

Models 175, 177 & 179

True RMS Multimeters

The Fluke **Model 175**, **Model 177**, and **Model 179** are battery-powered, true-RMS multimeters (hereafter "the Meter") with a 6000-count, 3 3/4-digit display and a bar graph. This manual applies to all three models. All figures show the Model 179.

These meters meet CAT III and CAT IV IEC 61010 standards. The IEC 61010 safety standard defines four overvoltage categories (CAT I to IV) based on the magnitude of danger from transient impulses. CAT III meters are designed to protect against transients in fixed-equipment installations at the distribution level; CAT IV meters are designed to protect against transients from the primary supply level (overhead or underground utility service).

The Meter measures or tests the following:

- ◆ AC / DC voltage & current
- ◆ Resistance
- ◆ Voltage & frequency
- ◆ Temperature (Model 179 only)
- ◆ Diodes
- ◆ Continuity
- ◆ Capacitance

Contacting Fluke

To contact Fluke, call:

- 1-888-993-5853 in USA and Canada
- +31 402-678-200 in Europe
- +81-3-3434-0181 in Japan
- +65-738-5655 in Singapore
- +1-425-446-5500 from anywhere in the world

Visit Fluke's web site at: www.fluke.com.

Register your Meter at: www.fluke-warranty.com.

"Warning" and "Caution" Statements

A "**⚠Warning**" identifies hazardous conditions and actions that could cause bodily harm or death.

A "**⚠Caution**" identifies conditions and actions that could damage the Meter, the equipment under test, or cause permanent loss of data.

Unsafe Voltage

To alert you to the presence of a potentially hazardous voltage, when the Meter detects a voltage ≥ 30 V or a voltage overload (**OL**), the **⚡** symbol is displayed.

Test Lead Alert

To remind you to check that the test leads are in the correct terminals, **LEAD** is momentarily displayed when you move the rotary switch to or from the **mA** or **A** position.

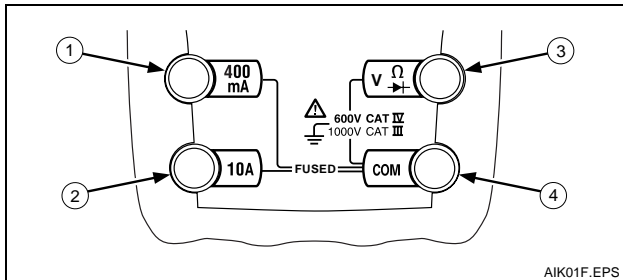
⚠ Warning

Attempting to make a measurement with a test lead in an incorrect terminal might blow a fuse, damage the Meter, and cause serious personal injury.

Battery Saver ("Sleep Mode")

The Meter enters the "Sleep mode" and blanks the display if the Meter is on but is not used for 20 minutes. To disable the Sleep mode, hold down the **YELLOW** button while turning the Meter on. The Sleep mode is always disabled in the MIN MAX AVG mode and the AutoHOLD mode.

Terminals



AIK01F.EPS

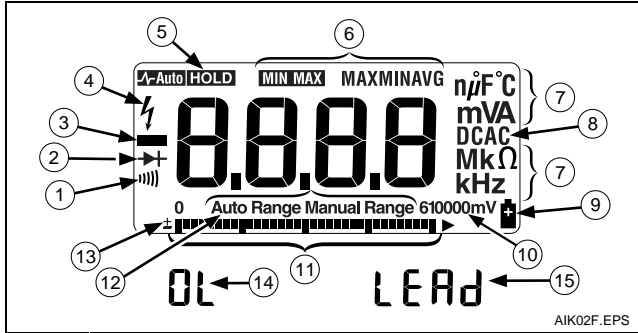
Item	Description
1	Input terminal for AC and DC milliamp measurements to 400 mA (600 mA for 18 hrs) and frequency measurements.
2	Input terminal for AC and DC current measurements to 10 A (20 A for up to 30 seconds) and frequency measurements.
3	Input terminal for voltage, continuity, resistance, diode, capacitance, frequency, and temperature (Model 179 only) measurements.
4	Common (return) terminal for all measurements.

Rotary Switch Positions

Switch Position	Measurement Function
\tilde{V}	AC voltage from 0.1 mV to 1000 V.
Hz	Frequency from 2 Hz to 99.99 kHz.
\bar{V}	DC voltage 1 mV to 1000 V.
Hz	Frequency from 2 Hz to 99.99 kHz.
$m\bar{V}$	DC mV 0.1 mV to 600 mV dc.
⌚	Temperature - 40 °C to + 400 °C - 40 °F to + 752 °F
Ω	Ohms from 0.1 Ω to 50 M Ω .
⌚	Farads from 1 nF to 9999 μ F.
⌚	2-kHz beeper turns on at <25 Ω and turns off at >250 Ω .
⌚	Diode test. Displays OL above ~2.4 V.
$\tilde{m}A$	AC or DC mA from 0.01 mA to 600 mA.
Hz	Frequency of AC mA 2 Hz to 99.99 kHz.
\tilde{A}	AC or DC A from 0.01 A to 10 A (20 A for 30 seconds). >10.00 display flashes. >20 A, OL is displayed.
Hz	Frequency of AC A to 99.99 kHz.

Note: AC voltage and current AC-coupled, true RMS, up to 1 kHz.

Display



AIK02F.EPS

No.	Symbol	Meaning
1)	Continuity test.
2	▶ +	Diode test.
3	■	Negative readings.
4	⚡	Unsafe voltage. Voltage ≥ 30 V, or voltage overload (OL)
5	HOLD Auto HOLD Auto HOLD	Display HOLD is enabled. Display freezes present reading. In MIN MAX AVG mode, MIN MAX AVG recording is interrupted. AutoHOLD is enabled. Display holds present reading until it detects new stable input. Then the Meter beeps and displays new reading.
6	MIN MAX MAX , MIN, AVG	MIN MAX AVG enabled. Maximum, minimum, or average reading.

No.	Symbol	Meaning
7	n μ F, $^{\circ}$ F, $^{\circ}$ C mVA, Mk Ω , kHz	Measurement units.
8	DC, AC	Direct current, alternating current.
9		Low battery. Battery voltage < 6 V \pm 0.2 V.
10	61000mV	All possible ranges.
11	Bar graph	Analog display.
12	Auto Range Manual Range	The Meter selects the range with the best resolution. The user selects the range.
13	\pm	Bar graph polarity.
14	OL	The input out of range.
15	LEAD	Δ Test lead alert. Displayed when the rotary switch is moved <u>to</u> or <u>from</u> the mA or A position.

Error Messages	
diSC	Displayed while the capacitor discharges. In Capacitance function only.
EEPr	Cannot read data from EEPROM. Turn power off, then on. If message remains, service Meter.
EEPr Err	Invalid EEPROM data. Have Meter serviced.
CAL Err	Invalid calibration data. Calibrate Meter.

MIN MAX AVG Recording Mode

The MIN MAX AVG recording mode captures the minimum and maximum input values, and calculates a running average of all readings. When a new high or low is detected, the Meter beeps.

Note

For DC functions, accuracy is the specified accuracy of the measurement function ± 12 counts for changes longer than 275 ms in duration.

For AC functions, accuracy is the specified accuracy of the measurement function ± 40 counts for changes longer than 1.2 s in duration.

To use MIN MAX AVG recording:

- ⇒ Make sure that the Meter is in the desired measurement function and range. (Autoranging is disabled in the MIN MAX AVG mode.)
- ⇒ Press **MIN MAX** to activate MIN MAX AVG mode. **MIN MAX** and **MAX** light, and the highest reading detected since entering MIN MAX AVG is displayed.
- ⇒ Press **MIN MAX** to step through the low (**MIN**), average (**AVG**), and present readings.
- ⇒ To pause MIN MAX AVG recording without erasing stored values, press **HOLD**. **HOLD** is displayed.
To resume MIN MAX AVG recording, press **HOLD** again. **HOLD** turns off.
- ⇒ To exit and erase stored readings, press MIN MAX for 1 second or turn the rotary switch.

Display HOLD and AutoHOLD Modes

⚠ Warning

To avoid electric shock, do not use the Display HOLD or AutoHOLD mode to determine if a circuit is live. Unstable or noisy readings will not be captured.

In the Display HOLD mode, the Meter holds the reading on the display.

In the AutoHOLD mode, the Meter holds the reading on the display until it detects a new stable reading. Then the Meter beeps and displays the new reading.

- ⇒ Press **HOLD** to activate Display HOLD. **HOLD** lights.
- ⇒ Press **HOLD** again to activate AutoHOLD. **Auto HOLD** lights.
- ⇒ Press **HOLD** again to resume normal operation.

To resume normal operation at any time, press **HOLD** for 1 second or turn the rotary switch.

YELLOW Button

Press the **YELLOW** button to select alternate measurement functions on a rotary switch setting, e.g., to select DC mA, DC A, Hz, temperature (Model 179 only), capacitance, diode test.

Display Backlight (Model 177 and 179 Only)

Press **☉** to toggle the backlight on and off. The backlight automatically turns off after 2 minutes.

Manual Ranging and Autoranging

The Meter has both Manual range and Autorange modes.

- ⇒ In the Autorange mode, the Meter selects the range with the best resolution.
- ⇒ In the Manual Range mode, you override Autorange and select the range yourself.

When you turn the Meter on, it defaults to Autorange and **Auto Range** is displayed.

1. To enter the Manual Range mode, press **RANGE**. **Manual Range** is displayed.
2. In the Manual Range mode, press **RANGE** to increment the range. After the highest range, the Meter wraps to the lowest range.

Note

You cannot manually change the range in the MIN MAX AVG, Display HOLD, or AutoHOLD modes.






*If you press **RANGE** while in MIN MAX AVG, Display HOLD, or AutoHOLD, the Meter beeps, indicating an invalid operation, and the range does not change.*

3. To exit Manual Range, press **RANGE** for 1 second or turn the rotary switch.
The Meter returns to Autorange and **Auto Range** is displayed.

Power-Up Options

To select a Power-Up Option, hold down the button indicated while turning the Meter from OFF to any switch position.

Power-Up Options are cancelled when the Meter is turned OFF.

Button	Power-Up Options
AutoHOLD 	Turns on all display segments. Release HOLD to turn off display; the software version number is displayed and the Meter resumes normal operation.
	Disables beeper.
	Enables "Smoothing" mode. Dampens display fluctuations of rapidly changing inputs by digital filtering.
 (YELLOW)	Disables automatic power-down ("Sleep mode"). Sleep mode is also disabled while the Meter is in a MIN MAX AVG Recording mode, or the AutoHOLD mode.
	Disables automatic 2-minute backlight timeout. (Model 177 and 179 Only)

Making Basic Measurements

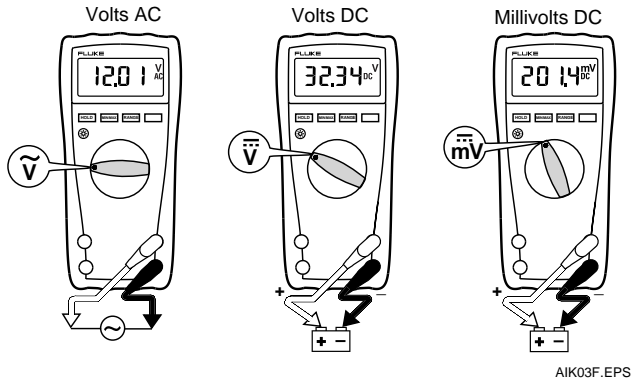
The figures on the following pages show how to make basic measurements.

When connecting the test leads to the circuit or device, connect the common (**COM**) test lead before connecting the live lead; when removing the test leads, remove the live lead before removing the common test lead.

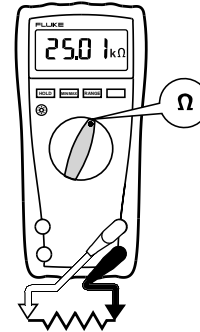
⚠ Warning

To avoid electric shock, injury, or damage to the Meter, disconnect circuit power and discharge all high-voltage capacitors before testing resistance, continuity, diodes, or capacitance.

Measuring AC and DC Voltage

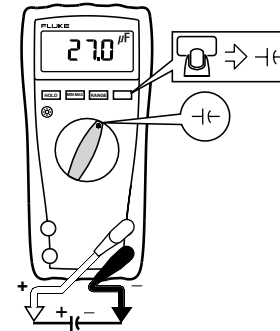


Measuring Resistance



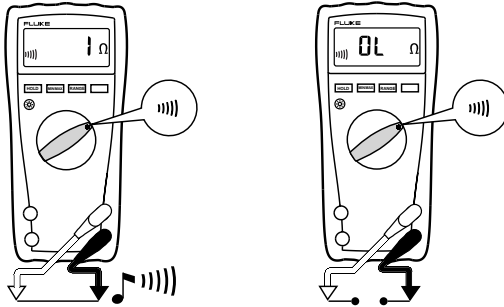
AIK04F.EPS

Measuring Capacitance



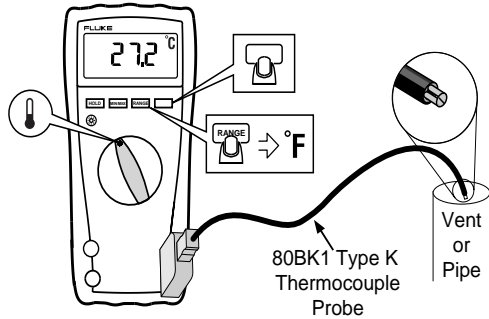
AIK05F.EPS

Testing for Continuity



AIK06F.EPS

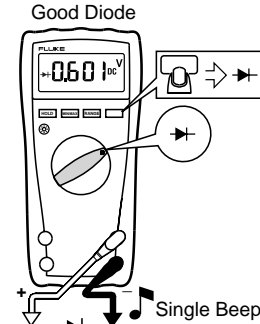
Measuring Temperature (Model 179 Only)



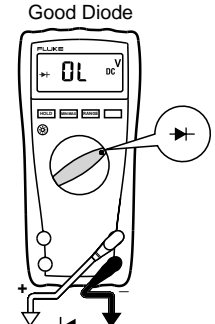
AIK10F.EPS

⚠ Warning: Do not connect 80BK1 to live circuits.

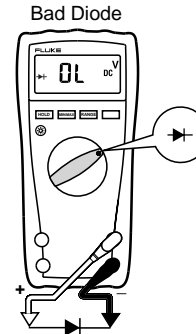
Testing Diodes



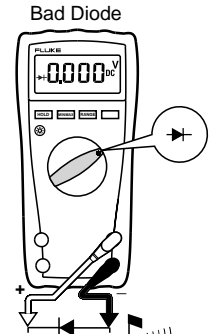
Forward Bias



Reverse Bias



Open



Shorted

AIK07F.EPS

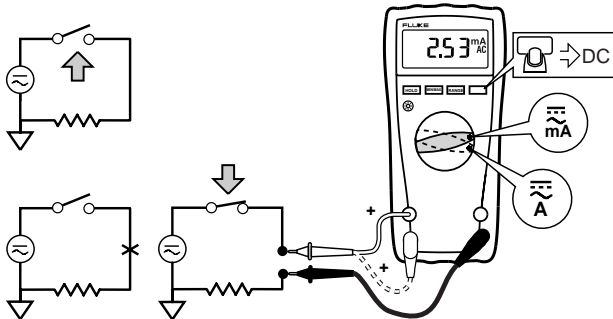
Measuring AC or DC Current

⚠ Warning

To avoid personal injury or damage to the Meter:

- Never attempt to make an in-circuit current measurement when the open-circuit potential to earth is > 1000 V.
- Check the Meter's fuses before testing. (See "Testing the Fuses".)
- Use the proper terminals, switch position, and range for your measurement.
- Never place the probes in parallel with a circuit or component when the leads are plugged into the current terminals.

Turn power OFF, break circuit, insert Meter in series, turn power on.



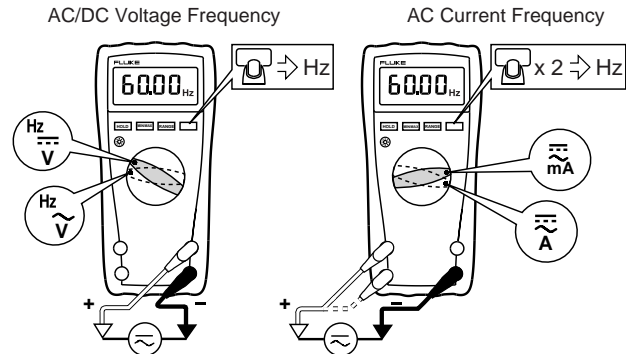
AIK08F.EPS

Measuring Frequency

⚠ Warning

To avoid electrical shock, disregard the bar graph for frequencies > 1 kHz. If the frequency of the measured signal is > 1 kHz, the bar graph is unspecified.

The Meter measures the frequency of a signal. The trigger level is 0 V, 0 A for all ranges.



AIK09F.EPS

- ⇒ To exit frequency, press **YELLOW** button or turn the rotary switch.
- ⇒ In frequency, the bar graph shows the AC/DC voltage or AC current accurately up to 1 kHz.
- ⇒ If the Meter is in manual range mode and is not measuring frequency, try switching to the autorange mode.

Using the Bar Graph

The bar graph is like the needle on an analog Meter. It has an overload indicator (▶) to the right and a polarity indicator (±) to the left.

Because the bar graph updates about 40 times per second, which is 10 times faster than the digital display, the bar graph is useful for making peak and null adjustments and for observing rapidly changing inputs.

The bar graph is disabled when measuring capacitance or temperature. In frequency, the bar graph accurately indicates the voltage or current up to 1 kHz.

The number of lit segments indicates the measured value and is relative to the full-scale value of the selected range.

In the 60 V range, for example (see below), the major divisions on the scale represent 0, 15, 30, and 60 V. An input of -30 V lights the negative sign and the segments up to the middle of the scale.



AIK11F.EPS

Cleaning

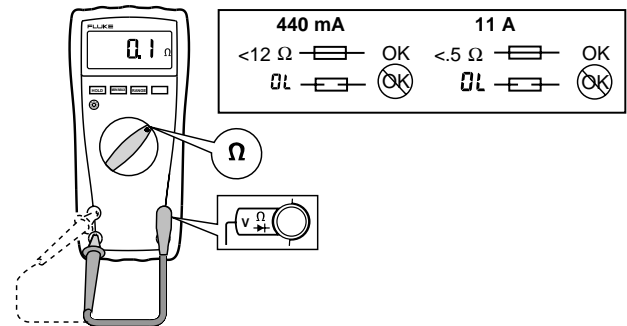
Wipe the case with a damp cloth and mild detergent. Do not use abrasives or solvents. Dirt or moisture in the terminals can affect readings.

Testing the Fuses

⚠ Warning

To avoid electrical shock or injury, remove the test leads and any input signals before replacing the fuse.

Test fuses as shown below.




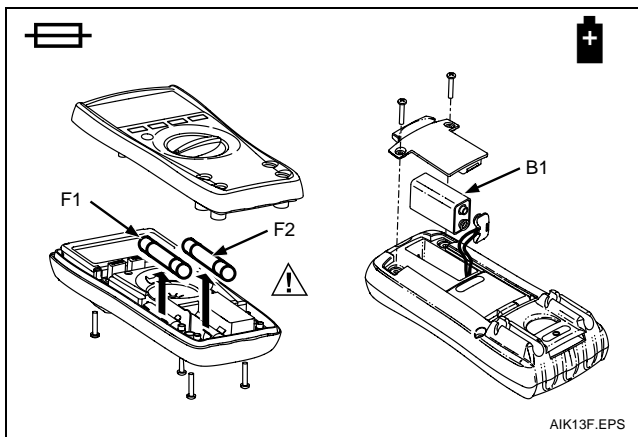
AIK12F.EPS

Replacing the Battery and Fuses

⚠ Warning


To avoid shock, injury, or damage to the Meter:

- Use **ONLY** fuses with the amperage, interrupt, voltage, and speed ratings specified.
- Replace the battery as soon as the low battery indicator () appears to avoid false readings.



F1 Fuse, 440 mA, 1000 V, FAST	Fluke PN 943121
F2 Fuse, 11 A, 1000 V, FAST	Fluke PN 803293
B1 Battery, 9 V Alkaline, NEDA 1604 / 1604A	Fluke PN 614487

Specifications

Accuracy is specified for 1 yr after calibration, at operating temperatures of 18 °C to 28 °C, with relative humidity at 0 % to 75 %. Accuracy specifications take the form of: $\pm ([\% \text{ of Reading}] + [\text{Counts}])$	
Maximum voltage between any terminal and earth ground:	1000 V DC or AC RMS
Surge Protection:	8 kV peak per IEC 61010
⚠ Fuse for mA inputs:	440 mA, 1000 V FAST Fuse
⚠ Fuse for A input:	11 A, 1000 V FAST Fuse
Display:	Digital: 6000 counts, updates 4/sec Bar Graph: 33 segments; Updates 40/sec Frequency: 10,000 counts Capacitance: 1,000 counts
Altitude:	Operating: 2000 m; Storage: 12,000 m
Temperature:	Operating: -10 °C to +50 °C; Storage: -30 °C to +60 °C
Temperature coefficient:	0.1 X (specified accuracy / °C (< 18 °C or > 28 °C)
Electromagnetic Compatibility (EN 61326-1:1997):	In an RF field of 3 V/m, accuracy = specified accuracy except in temperature: specified accuracy ± 5 °C (9 °F)
Relative Humidity:	0 % to 90 % @ 0 °C to 35 °C; 0 % to 70 % @ 36 °C to 50 °C
Relative Humidity in 50 MΩ Range:	0 % to 80 % @ 0°C to 35°C; 0 % to 70 % @ 36 °C to 50 °C
Battery Life:	Alkaline: ~200 hrs typical
Size (H x W x L):	4.3 cm x 9 cm x 18.5 cm
Weight:	420 g
Safety Compliances:	ANSI/ISA S82.02.01, CSA C22.2-1010.1, IEC 61010 to 1000 V Overvoltage Category III, 600 V Overvoltage Category IV
Certifications:	CSA, TÜV (EN61010), UL, CE,  (N10140)

Function	Range ¹	Resolution	Accuracy \pm ([% of Reading] + [Counts])		
			Model 175	Model 177	Model 179
AC Volts ²	600.0 mV	0.1 mV	1.0 % + 3 (45 Hz to 500 Hz)	1.0 % + 3 (45 Hz to 500 Hz)	1.0 % + 3 (45 Hz to 500 Hz)
	6.000 V 60.00 V 600.0 V 1000 V	0.001 V 0.01 V 0.1 V 1 V	2.0 % + 3 (500 Hz to 1 kHz)	2.0 % + 3 (500 Hz to 1 kHz)	2.0 % + 3 (500 Hz to 1 kHz)
DC mV	600.0 mV	0.1 mV	0.15 % + 2	0.09 % + 2	0.09 % + 2
DC Volts	6.000 V 60.00 V 600.0 V	0.001 V 0.01 V 0.1 V	0.15 % + 2	0.09 % + 2	0.09 % + 2
	1000 V	1 V	0.15 % + 2	0.15 % + 2	0.15 % + 2
Continuity	600 Ω	1 Ω	Meter beeps at < 25 Ω , beeper turns off at > 250 Ω ; detects opens or shorts of 250 μ s or longer.		
Ohms	600.0 Ω	0.1 Ω	0.9 % + 2	0.9 % + 2	0.9 % + 2
	6.000 k Ω	0.001 k Ω	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1
	60.00 k Ω	0.01 k Ω	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1
	600.0 k Ω	0.1 k Ω	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1
	6.000 M Ω	0.001 M Ω	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1	0.9 % + 1
	50.00 M Ω	0.01 M Ω	1.5 % + 3	1.5 % + 3	1.5 % + 3
Diode test	2.400 V	0.001 V	1 % + 2		
Capacitance	1000 nF	1 nF	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2
	10.00 μ F	0.01 μ F	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2
	100.0 μ F	0.1 μ F	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2	1.2 % + 2
	9999 μ F ³	1 μ F	10 % typical	10 % typical	10 % typical
AC Amps (True RMS) (45 Hz to 1 kHz)	60.00 mA 400.0 mA (600 mA for 18 hrs) 6.000 A 10.00 A (20 A for 30 s)	0.01 mA 0.1 mA 0.001 A 0.01 A	1.5 % + 3	1.5 % + 3	1.5 % + 3

1. All AC voltage and AC current ranges are specified from 5 % of range to 100 % of range.
2. Crest factor of ≤ 3 at full scale up to 500 V, decreasing linearly to crest factor ≤ 1.5 at 1000 V.
3. In the 9999 μ F range for measurements to 1000 μ F, the measurement accuracy is 1.2 % + 2 for all models.

Models 175, 177 & 179

Users Manual

Function	Range ¹	Resolution	Accuracy ± ([% of Reading] + [Counts])		
			Model 175	Model 177	Model 179
DC Amps	60.00 mA 400.0 mA (600 mA for 18 hrs) 6.000 A 10.00 A (20 A for 30 s)	0.01 mA 0.1 mA 0.001 A 0.01 A	1.0 % + 3	1.0 % + 3	1.0 % + 3
Hz (AC- or DC- coupled, V or A ^{2,3,4} input)	99.99 Hz 999.9 Hz 9.999 kHz 99.99 kHz	0.01 Hz 0.1 Hz 0.001 kHz 0.01 kHz	0.1 % + 1	0.1 % + 1	0.1 % + 1
Temperature	-40 °C to +400 °C -40 °F to +752 °F	0.1 °C 0.1 °F	NA	NA	1 % + 10 1 % + 18
MIN MAX AVG	For DC functions, accuracy is the specified accuracy of the measurement function ± 12 counts for changes longer than 275 ms in duration. For AC functions, accuracy is the specified accuracy of the measurement function ± 40 counts for changes longer than 1.2 s in duration.				
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> All AC voltage and AC current ranges are specified from 5 % of range to 100 % of range. Frequency is specified from 2 Hz to 99.99 kHz in Volts and from 2 Hz to 30 kHz in Amps. Frequencies < 10 kHz are not specified in 600 mV AC, 60 mA AC, and 6 A AC ranges. Below 2 Hz, the display shows zero Hz. 					

Function	Overload Protection ¹	Input Impedance (Nominal)	Common Mode Rejection Ratio (1 kΩ Unbalanced)		Normal Mode Rejection
Volts AC	1000 V RMS or DC	> 10 MΩ < 100 pF	> 60 dB @ DC, 50 or 60 Hz		
Volts DC	1000 V RMS or DC	> 10 MΩ < 100 pF	> 120 dB @ DC, 50 or 60 Hz		> 60 dB @ 50 Hz or 60 Hz
		Open Circuit Test Voltage	Full Scale Voltage To: 6.0 MΩ 50 MΩ		Short Circuit Current
Ohms	1000V RMS or DC	< 1.5 V DC	< 600 mV DC	< 1.5 V DC	< 500 μA
Diode test	1000V RMS or DC	2.4 to 3.0 V DC	2.4 V DC		< 1.2 mA typical
1. 10 ⁷ V-Hz maximum.					

Frequency Counter Sensitivity						
Input Range ^{1,2}		Typical Sensitivity (RMS Sine Wave)				
		2 Hz to 45 Hz	45 Hz to 10 kHz	10 kHz to 20 kHz	20 kHz to 50 kHz	50 kHz to 100 kHz
Volts AC	600 mV	Unspecified ³	80 mV	150 mV	400 mV	Unspecified ³
	6 V	0.5 V	0.6 V	1.0 V	2.8 V	Unspecified ³
	60 V	5 V	3.8 V	4.1 V	5.6 V	9.6 V
	600 V	50 V	36 V	39 V	45 V	58 V
	1000 V	500 V	300 V	320 V	380 V	NA
Volts DC	6 V	0.5 V	0.75 V	1.4 V	4.0 V	Unspecified ³
	60 V	4 V	3.8 V	4.3 V	6.6 V	13 V
	600 V	40 V	36 V	39 V	45 V	58 V
	1000 V	500 V	300 V	320 V	380 V	NA
AC/DC Amps	mA	5 mA	4 mA	4 mA	4 mA ⁴	NA
	A	0.5 A	0.4 A	0.4 A	0.4 A ⁴	NA

1. Maximum input for specified accuracy = 10X Range or 1000 V.
2. Noise at low frequency and amplitude may exceed the frequency accuracy specification.
3. Unspecified but usable depending on quality and amplitude of signal.
4. In mA and A ranges, frequency measurement is specified to 30 kHz.

